

# A Full-Depth Sea Level Rise Budget in the Southwest Pacific Basin using Deep Argo

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1. Figures S1 to S5
2. Table S1

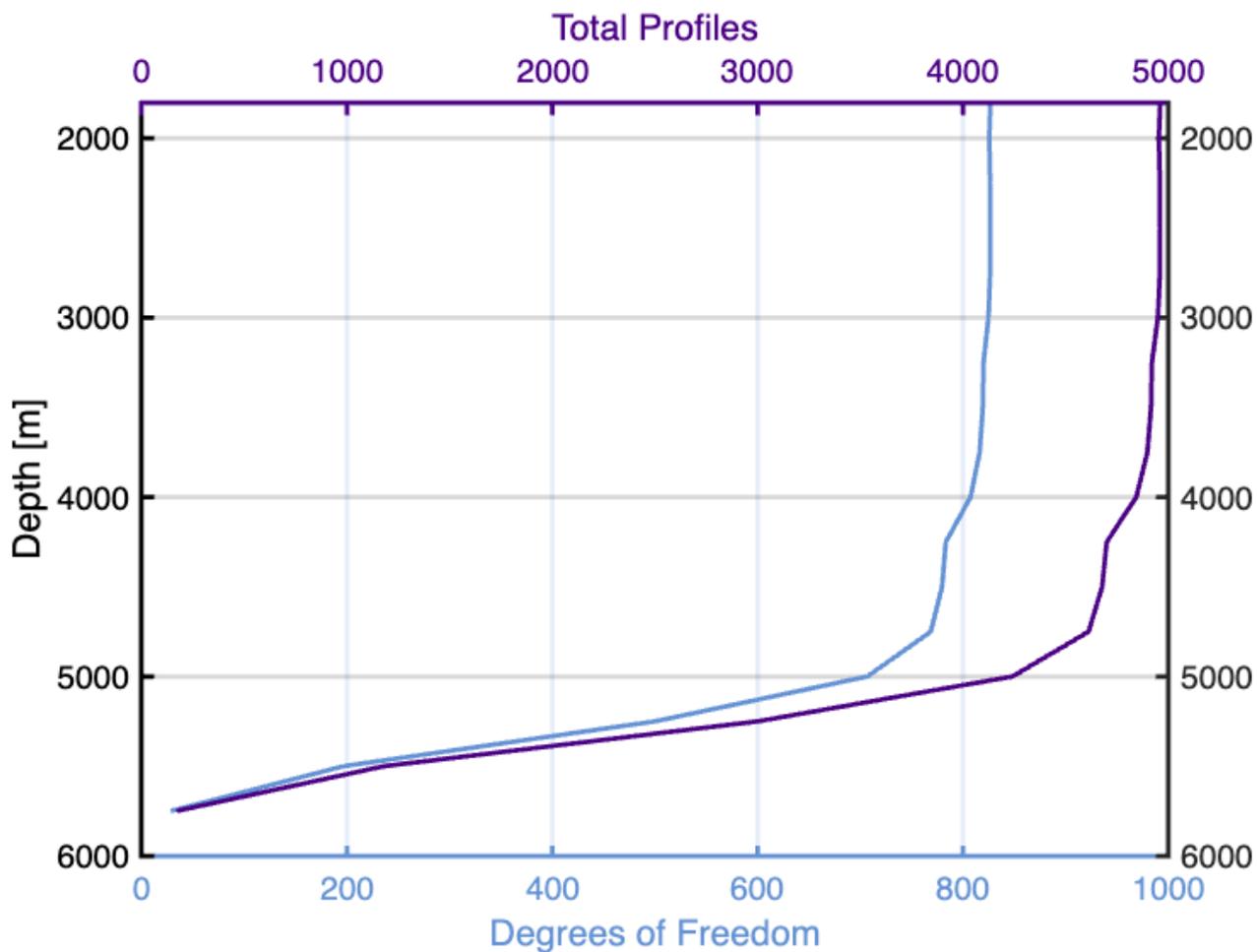
Additional Figures S1-S5 and Table S1 supplementing the figures in the main text are displayed in this supplementary material.

## References

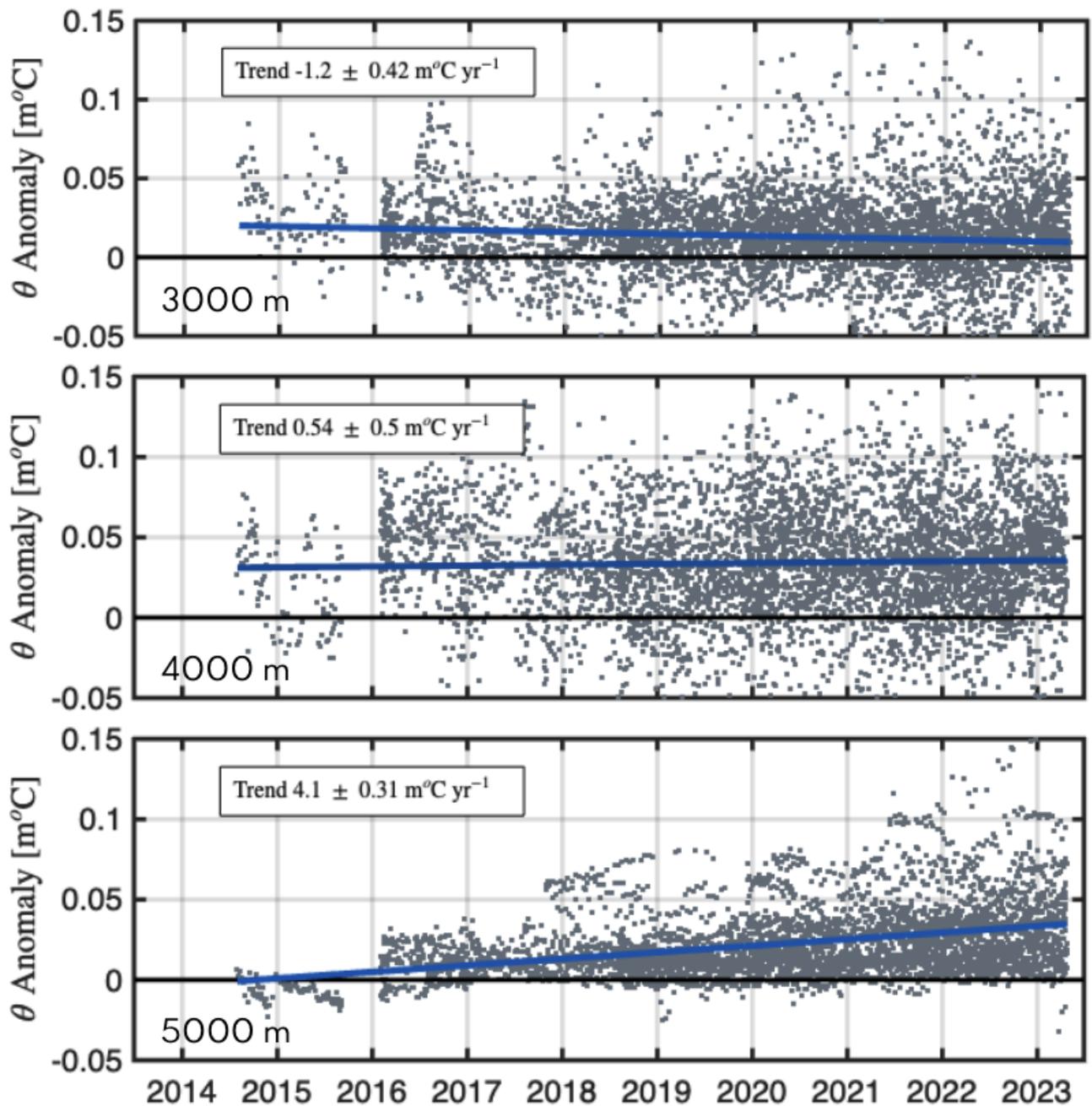
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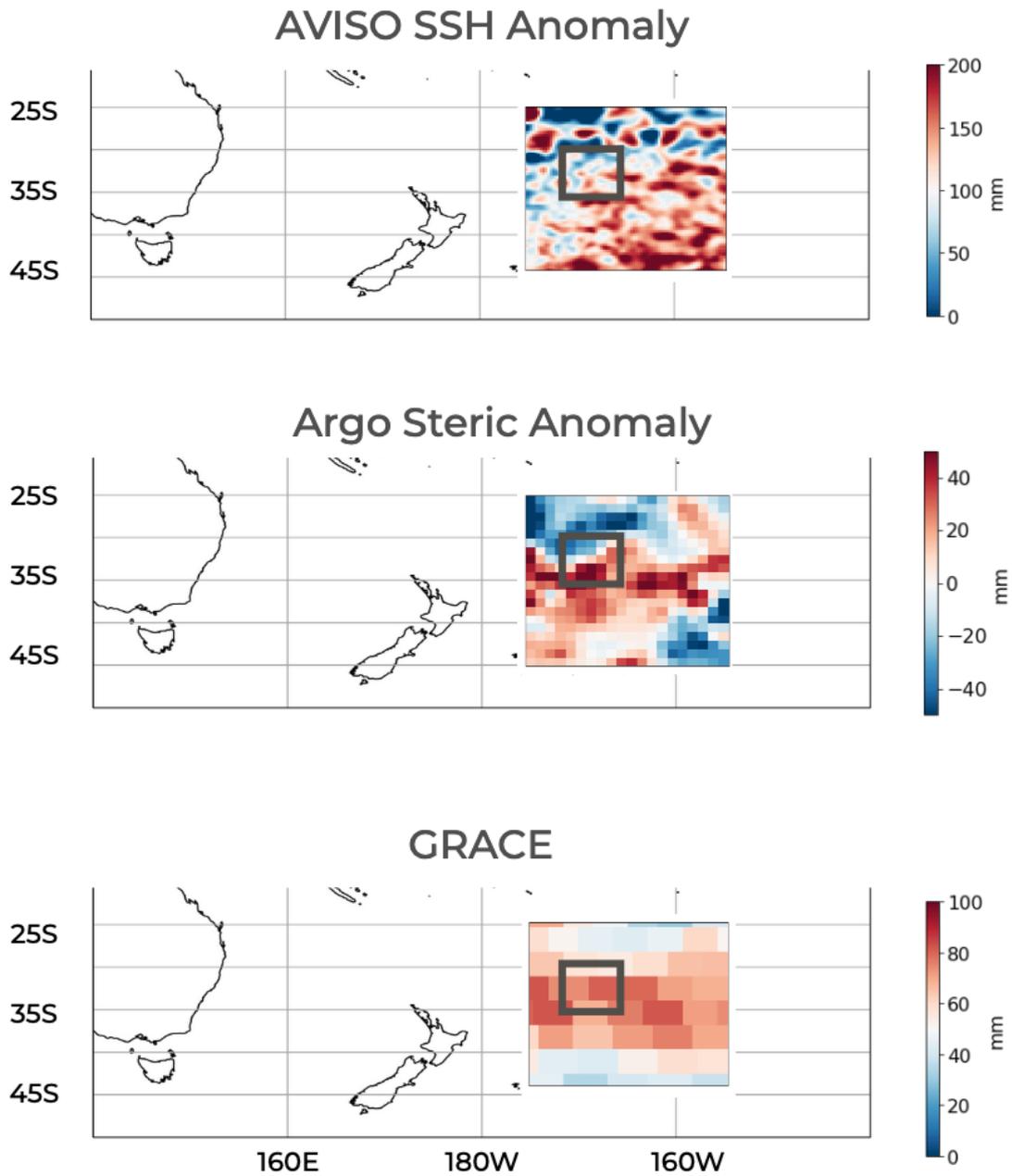
February 16, 2024, 12:33pm



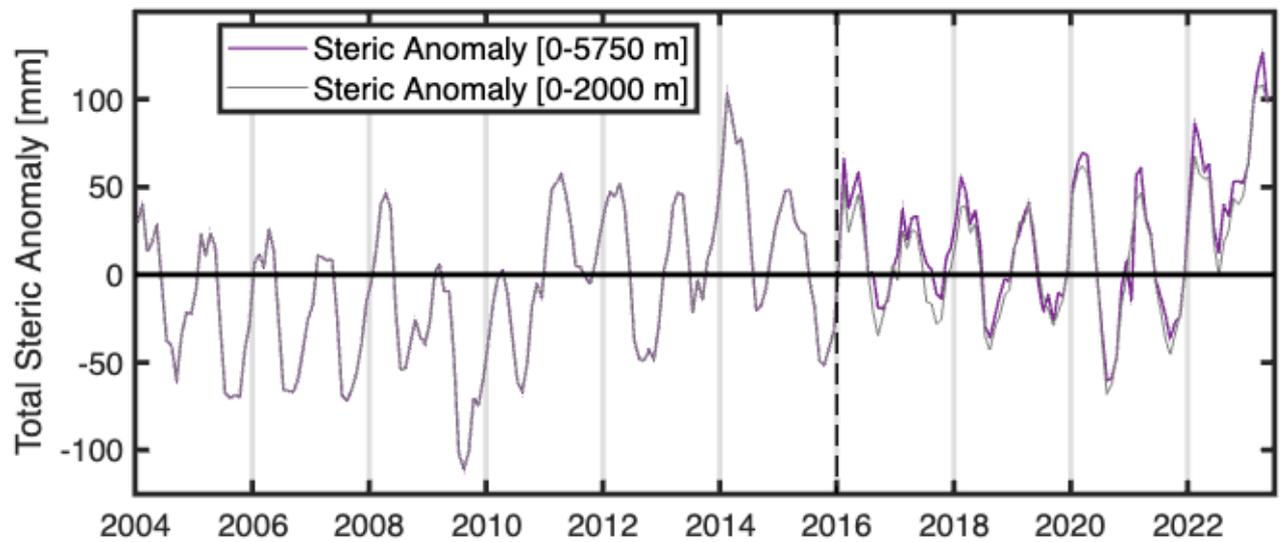
**Figure S1.** Degrees of freedom (blue) and total number of profiles (purple) as a function of depth used for calculating linear fits versus time as a function of depth (e.g. Figure S2, 3b)



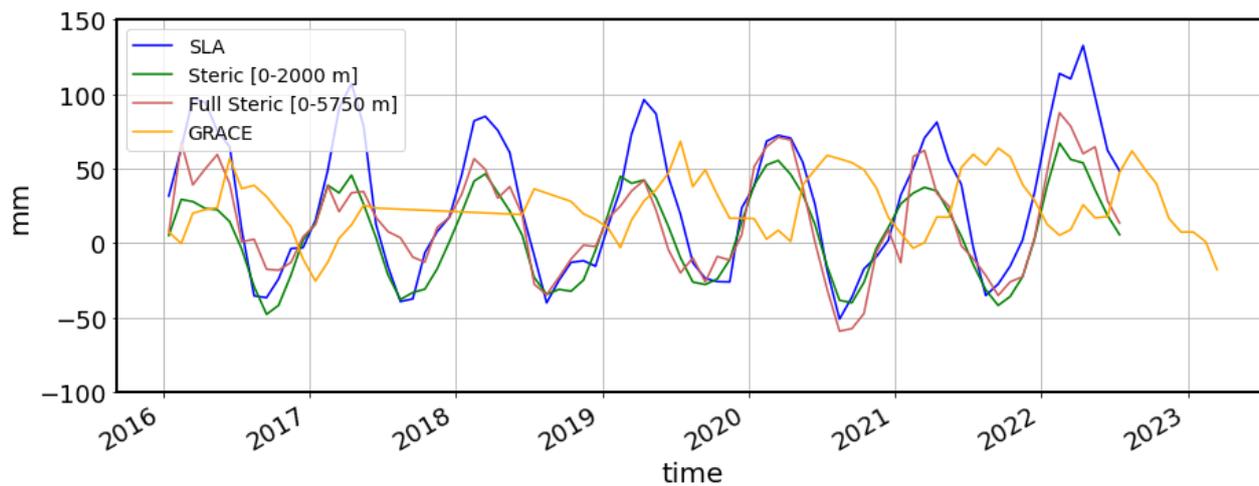
**Figure S2.**  $\theta$  anomaly trend [ $^{\circ}\text{C yr}^{-1}$ ] computed at 3000 m, 4000 m and 5000 m using all available Deep Argo profiles in the basin. The anomaly trend and confidence intervals are the same as in Table S1 and Figure 3b (main text).



**Figure S3.** Components of the sea level budget in the Southwest Pacific Basin, a) Sea surface height (SSH) anomalies b) Steric anomalies (0-2000 m) derived from Argo climatology and c) mass anomalies from NASA GRACE JPL RL06M mascon solutions. The  $5^{\circ} \times 5^{\circ}$  region considered for the sea level budget in the study is shown in the grey  $5^{\circ} \times 5^{\circ}$  box, between  $30\text{-}35^{\circ}\text{S}$  and  $170\text{-}165^{\circ}\text{W}$ .



**Figure S4.** Steric Anomaly between 0-2000 m calculated from Argo Climatology. We add the deep steric component using 3 deep Argo floats in the 5x5 region considered in the sea level budget (Figure S3, grey box)



**Figure S5.** Raw time series (without removing annual and sub-annual harmonics) of the components in the sea level budget (Sea Surface Height Anomaly [SLA], Upper Ocean Steric Anomaly from Argo Climatology [same as Figure S3, gray] , Full Steric Anomaly [same as Figure S3 purple], GRACE mass anomaly) considered in the study in the  $5^{\circ}\times 5^{\circ}$  degree region of the Southwest Pacific Basin.

Depth [m]	$\Theta$ trend [ $\text{m}^\circ\text{C yr}^{-1}$ ]
2000	$-0.31 \pm 0.52$
2250	$-0.35 \pm 0.46$
2500	$-1.96 \pm 0.46$
2750	$-1.76 \pm 0.42$
3000	$-1.20 \pm 0.42$
3250	$-0.78 \pm 0.43$
3500	$-0.72 \pm 0.49$
3750	$-0.75 \pm 0.53$
4000	$0.54 \pm 0.50$
4250	$1.74 \pm 0.43$
4500	$2.48 \pm 0.34$
4750	$3.50 \pm 0.30$
5000	$4.07 \pm 0.31$
5250	$3.00 \pm 0.27$
5500	$2.33 \pm 0.31$
5750	$2.40 \pm 0.51$

**Table S1.**  $\Theta$  anomaly trend [ $\text{m}^\circ\text{C yr}^{-1}$ ] computed at various depth levels using all available Deep Argo profiles in the basin. The anomaly and confidence intervals are the same as in Figure 3b (main text).