
Burkina Faso, 2016 – 2019^{25,26}

INR monitoring only available in the largest two cities.

Nigeria, 2014²⁷

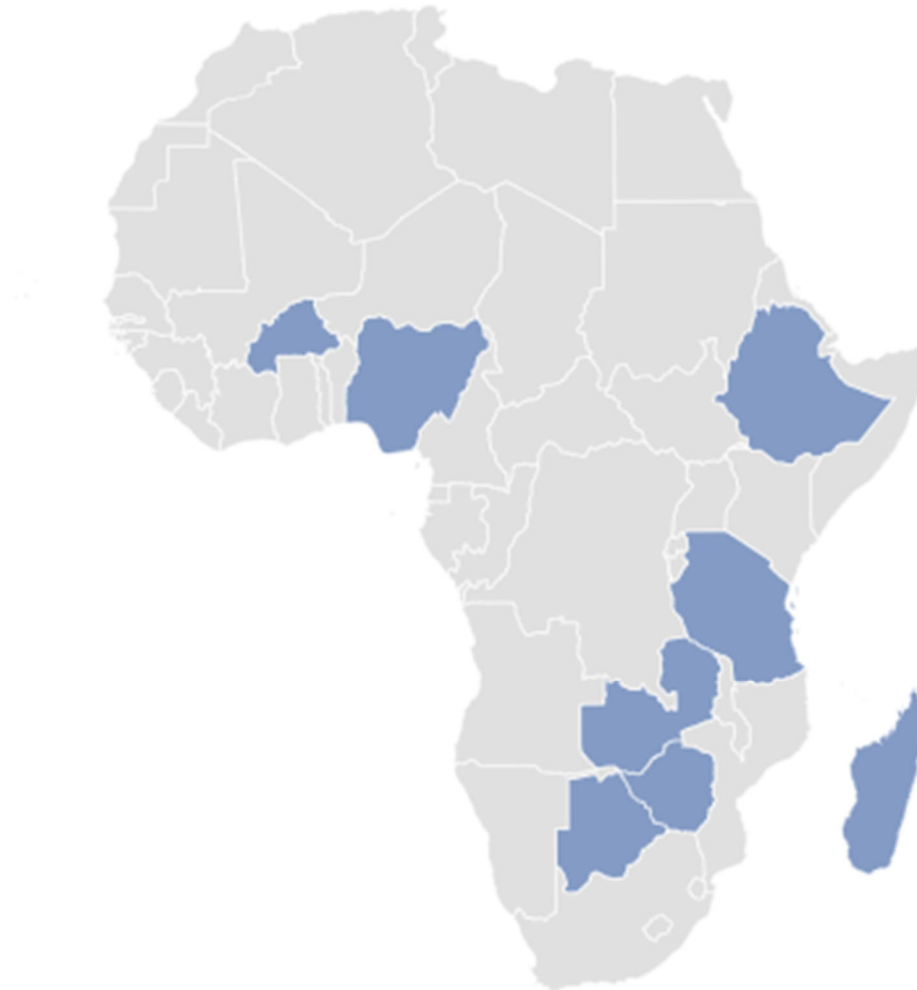
There are no anticoagulation clinics in the country.

Zambia, 2019²⁸

Rural referral hospital serving population of 1.5 million people had no INR monitoring available.

Botswana, 2018 – 2020^{18,21}

Largest tertiary hospital in the country had anticoagulation clinic first established in 2016/2017.



Ethiopia, 2019²⁹

A quarter of patients with prosthetic heart valves live more than 150 km from the cardiac clinic.

Tanzania, 2018³⁰

Rural referral hospital had echocardiography available but not INR monitoring.

Madagascar, 2017³¹

Regional capital city with population of 250,000 people served by four hospitals had no laboratory which performed INR.

Zimbabwe, 2018³²

There are no anticoagulation clinics in the country.
